

FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR CELL THERAPY AND IMMUNOLOGY IZI

# **PRESS INFORMATION**

# Fraunhofer IZI steps up research to improve the treatment of infectious cardiovascular diseases

On 15 May 2018, international researchers and physicians gathered at Fraunhofer IZI to discuss new options in the treatment of infectious diseases affecting the cardiovascular system. The discussions focused in particular on adsorber systems, which wash out gram-negative bacteria using lipopolysaccharide (LPS) adsorbers in the blood.



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Editor

Professor Andreas Oberbach, Fraunhofer IZI, welcomes the participants from Germany, Poland, Italy and Turkey All kinds of cardiovascular diseases are triggered or intensified by bacterial, viral or fungal infections. The extent and severity of these infections range from diseases affecting the vascular system to heart valves and even the heart muscle itself. Above all, bacterial infections prove challenging when it comes to treatment as many germs are able to hide within the tissue and even in cells. Bacteria and/or bacterial components that circulate in the bloodstream are responsible for a high number of diseasespecific complications. LPS adsorbers are already used in cases where the surface

molecules of gram-negative bacteria circulate in the blood. However, the extent to which these adsorber systems are able to influence disease progression in the long run is not sufficiently clear at present.

As part of the Fraunhofer event, therapeutic approaches already used in patients with heart valve infections and also new areas of indication were therefore discussed and their transfer into practice assessed.

The physicians and scientists want to eliminate disease-causing pathogens from the blood and thus deactivate the key trigger of serious infections.

One procedure that holds a great deal of potential here is the adsorption of lipopolysaccharides (LPS) using a filter. LPSs form part of the cell membrane of gramnegative bacteria and have a toxic effect, just like free LPS. This gives rise to immunological reactions that affect the entire organism. Even the heart is not spared from these types of infection.

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**Jens Augustin** | Fraunhofer Institute for Cell Therapy and Immunology IZI | Phone +49 341 35536-9320 | Perlickstr. 1 | 04103 Leipzig | Germany | www.izi.fraunhofer.de | jens.augustin@izi.fraunhofer.de



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With this in mind, globally renowned physicians and researchers from a range of disciplines (cardiac surgery, cardiology, anesthesia, immunology) and countries (Germany, Sweden, Poland, Italy and Turkey) came together to talk about their research findings for the first time. Professor Andreas Oberbach from the Fraunhofer Institute for Cell Therapy and Immunology IZI and Professor Christian Hagl, Head of the Cardiac Surgery Clinic at Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich (LMU), led the discussion.

The event focused in particular on the collaboration between clinical partners, fundamental scientific aspects and industrial feasibility. Swedish company Alteco Medical AB and German medical technology company Cormed have set themselves up to support this overarching therapeutic approach in the long term. With its international expertise in the field of immunology, the Leipzig-based Fraunhofer institute also plays a central role as a partner for fundamental scientific analyses and diagnostics development.

"We want to find out more about the protective potential held by the LPS adsorbers as part of a new research project," summarized Professor Andreas Oberbach, Head of the CariOmics Unit at Fraunhofer IZI and physician at the LMU Cardiac Surgery Clinic.

Together with the LMU and industry partners Alteco Medical AB and Cormed Medizintechnik GmbH & Co.KG, Oberbach and Hagl hope to conduct a randomized clinical trial involving LPS adsorbers before the end of the year.



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Physicians and researchers discussed at Fraunhofer IZI new options in the treatment of infectious diseases affecting the cardiovascular system.

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### FRAUNHOFER INSTITUTE FOR CELL THERAPY AND IMMUNOLOGY IZI

### The Fraunhofer Institute for Cell Therapy and Immunology IZI



The Fraunhofer Institute for Cell Therapy and Immunology IZI investigates and develops solutions to specific problems at the interfaces of medicine, life sciences and engineering. One of the institute's main tasks is to conduct contract research for companies, hospitals, diagnostic laboratories and research institutes operating in the field of biotechnology, pharmaceuticals and medical engineering. The Fraunhofer IZI develops, optimizes and validates methods, materials and products for the business units Cell and Gene Therapy, Drugs, Diagnostics and Biosystems Technology. Its areas of competence lie in cell biology, immunology, drug biochemistry, biomarker, bioanalytics and bioproduction as well as process development and automation. In these areas, research specifically focusses on the indications oncology, neuropathology, autoimmune and inflammatory diseases as well as infectious diseases and regenerative medicine.

The **Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft** is the leading organization for applied research in Europe. Its research activities are conducted by 72 institutes and research units at locations throughout Germany. The Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft employs a staff of more than 25,000, who work with an annual research budget totaling 2.3 billion euros. Of this sum, almost 2 billion euros is generated through contract research. More than 70 percent of the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft's contract research revenue is derived from contracts with industry and from publicly financed research projects. International collaborations with excellent research partners and innovative companies around the world ensure direct access to regions of the greatest importance to present and future scientific progress and economic development.

#### Further contact

**Prof. Dr. Dr. Dr. Andreas Oberbach** | Telefon +49 341 35536-3364 | andreas.oberbach@izi-extern.fraunhofer.de | Fraunhofer Institute for Cell Therapy and Immunology IZI | www.izi.fraunhofer.de/en

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